# 2015 6½-Digit THD Multimeter 2015-P 6½-Digit Audio Analyzing Multimeter

# Datasheet



The 2015-P Audio Analyzing Digital Multimeter and the 2015 Total Harmonic Distortion Multimeter combine audio band quality measurements and analysis with a full-function 6½-digit DMM. Test engineers can make a broad range of voltage, resistance, current, frequency, and distortion measurements, all with the same compact, half-rack measurement instrument. The 2015-P offers additional processing capacity for frequency spectrum analysis.

#### Notice to EU Customers

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#### **Key Features**

- THD, THD+Noise, and SINAD measurements
- 20 Hz-20 kHz sine wave generator
- Fast frequency sweeps
- 2015-P identifies peak spectral components
- 2015, 2015-P: 4 Vrms single-ended or 8 Vrms differential output
- Individual harmonic magnitude measurements
- 5 standard audio shaping filters
- 13 DMM functions (61/2 digits)
- GPIB and RS-232 interfaces

#### Frequency Domain Distortion Analysis

For applications such as assessing non-linear distortion in components, devices, and systems, DSP-based processing allows the 2015 and 2015-P to provide frequency domain analysis in conventional time domain instruments. They can measure Total Harmonic Distortion (THD) over the complete 20 Hz to 20 kHz audio band. They also measure over a wide input range (up to 750 Vrms) and have low residual distortion (–87 dB). The THD reading can be expressed either in decibels or as a percentage.

In addition to THD, the 2015 and 2015-P can compute THD+Noise and Signal-to-Noise plus Distortion (SINAD). For analyses in which the individual harmonics are the criteria of greatest interest, the instruments can report any of the (up to 64) harmonic magnitudes that can be included in the distortion measurements. The user can program the actual number of harmonics to be included in a computation, so accuracy, speed, and complexity can be optimized for a specific application. (See **Figure 1**.)



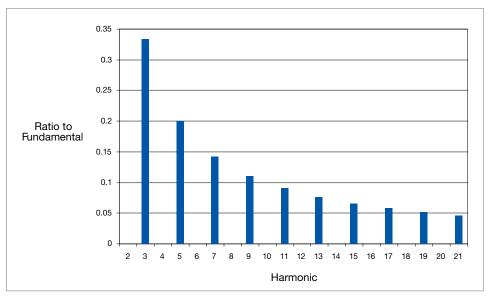


Figure 1. Frequency Spectrum of 1kHz Square Wave. Figure 1 shows a plot of a square wave's harmonics (frequency components) computed and transmitted to a personal computer by the 2015. A square wave's spectral content consists of only odd harmonics whose magnitudes are (1/harmonic number × the magnitude of the fundamental). For example, the magnitude of the third harmonic is 1/3 the magnitude of the fundamental.

#### **Optimized for Production Testing**

The 2015 and 2015-P can perform fast frequency sweeps for characterizing audio-band circuitry in production test systems. For example, the instruments can execute a single sweep of 30 frequencies and transmit both rms voltage readings and THD readings to a computer in only 1.1 seconds. With that data, a complete frequency response analysis and a harmonic distortion vs. frequency analysis can be performed in a very short time. Thus high speed testing of the audio performance of a high volume device such as a cellular telephone can be performed without reducing the number of tests or reducing the measurements in each test. With these instruments, which are optimized for production testing, test engineers can lower test times, in comparison to test speeds achievable with general purpose audio analyzers, without sacrificing production test quality.

Figures 2, 3, and 4 demonstrate how the 2015 and 2015-P can provide both time domain and frequency domain measurements in a single test protocol.

Figure 2 shows a sample test system schematic with a telecommunication device in a loop back mode test. The Audio Analyzing DMM's source provides a stimulus frequency sweep, and the Audio Analyzing DMM measures the response from the microphone circuit.

Figure 3 shows the resulting frequency domain analysis of the THD and the first three harmonics as a function of frequency. Figure 4 shows the time domain analysis of microphone circuit output voltage as a function of frequency.

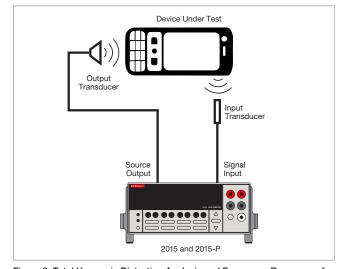


Figure 2. Total Harmonic Distortion Analysis and Frequency Response of a Portable Wireless Telecommunication Device

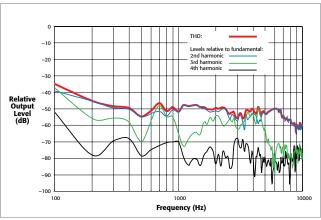


Figure 3. THD and 2nd, 3rd, and 4th Harmonics as a Function of Frequency

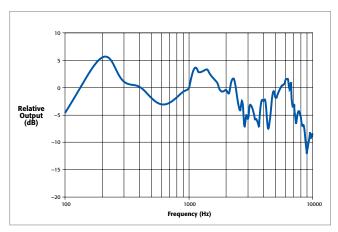


Figure 4. Frequency Response

#### **Dual Output Source**

The 2015 and 2015-P include an internal audio band sine wave source for generating stimulus signals. A second output, the inverse of the first output, is also available, simplifying the testing of differential input circuits for common mode or noise cancellation performance. The 2015 and 2015-P have a 4 Vrms single-ended output and 8 Vrms differential source output.

#### Wide Selection of Audio Filters

Five industry-standard bandpass filters are provided for shaping the input signal for audio and telecommunication applications. Available filters include the CCITT weighting filter, CCIR filter, C-message filter, CCIR/ARM filter, and "A" weighting filter (see **Figures 5a–5e**). The 2015 and 2015-P provide programmable, high cutoff (low pass) and low cutoff (high pass) filters. Furthermore, the two filters can be implemented together to form a bandpass filter. The programmable filters can be used to filter out noise generated by electromechanical machinery on the production floor or to simulate other types of system transmission characteristics.

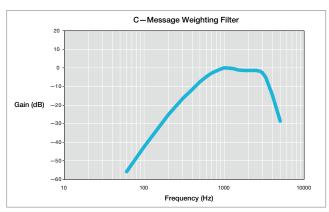


Figure 5a.

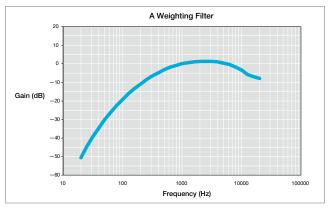


Figure 5b.

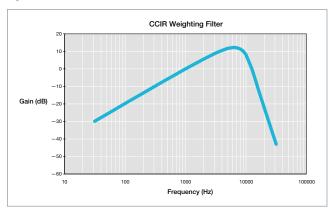


Figure 5c.

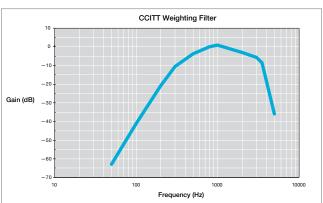


Figure 5d.

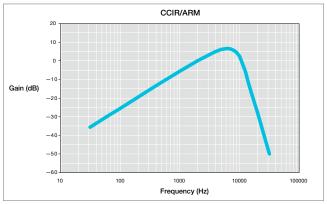


Figure 5e.

#### **Broad Measurement Flexibility**

In addition to their THD, THD+Noise, SINAD, and individual harmonic measurement capabilities, the instruments provide a comprehensive set of DMM functions, including DCV, ACV, DCI, ACI,  $2W\Omega$ ,  $4W\Omega$ , temperature, frequency, period, dB, dBm, and continuity measurements, as well as diode testing. This multifunctional design minimizes added equipment costs when configuring test setups.

# Wide Band or Narrow Band Noise Measurements

The 2015 and 2015-P are capable of measuring both wide band noise and narrow band noise. Alternatively, these instruments' DSP (digital signal processing) capabilities allow users to make frequency domain measurements of RMS voltage noise over the 20 Hz–20 kHz frequency audio band or a narrow portion of the band. Furthermore, noise measurements can be extracted in the presence of a stimulus signal for fast signal-to-noise computations.

#### Spectrum Analysis

The 2015-P has internal computational capabilities that allow it to characterize an acquired signal spectrum. This instrument can identify and report the frequency and amplitude of the highest value in a complete spectrum or within a specified frequency band. It can also identify additional peaks in descending order of magnitude (see **Figure 6**). The 2015-P's onboard capabilities make it simple to obtain a thorough analysis of a frequency spectrum more quickly and with little or no need for external analysis software.

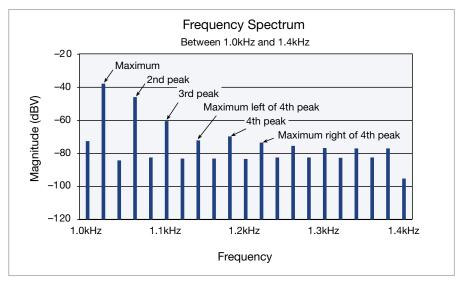


Figure 6. The 2015-P directly identifies peak values of the frequency spectrum.

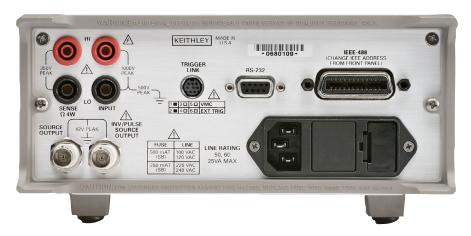


Figure 7. Rear panel of both models

#### **Typical Applications**

- Wireless communication device audio quality testing
- Component linearity testing
- · Lighting and ballast THD limit conformance testing
- Telephone and automotive speaker testing

### **Specifications**

### **Distortion Characteristics**

Voltage Range100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, 750 V (user selectable).Input Impedance $1M\Omega$ paralleled by <100pF.Display Range0–100% or 0–100.00 dB.Resolution0.0001% or 0.00001 dB.Fundamental Frequency Range20 Hz–20 kHz.Harmonic Frequency Range40 Hz–50 kHz.Frequency Resolution0.008 Hz.Frequency Accuracy $\pm$ 0.01% of reading.				
Display Range         0-100% or 0-100.00 dB.           Resolution         0.0001% or 0.00001 dB.           Fundamental Frequency Range         20 Hz-20 kHz.           Harmonic Frequency Range         40 Hz-50 kHz.           Frequency Resolution         0.008 Hz.	Voltage Range	100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, 750 V (user selectable).		
Resolution 0.0001% or 0.00001 dB.  Fundamental Frequency Range 20 Hz–20 kHz.  Harmonic Frequency Range 40 Hz–50 kHz.  Frequency Resolution 0.008 Hz.	Input Impedance	1M $\Omega$ paralleled by <100pF.		
Fundamental Frequency Range 20 Hz–20 kHz.  Harmonic Frequency Range 40 Hz–50 kHz.  Frequency Resolution 0.008 Hz.	Display Range	0–100% or 0–100.00 dB.		
Harmonic Frequency Range 40 Hz-50 kHz. Frequency Resolution 0.008 Hz.	Resolution	0.0001% or 0.00001 dB.		
Frequency Resolution 0.008 Hz.	Fundamental Frequency Range	20 Hz-20 kHz.		
_ · · ·	Harmonic Frequency Range	40 Hz-50 kHz.		
Frequency Accuracy ±0.01% of reading.	Frequency Resolution	0.008 Hz.		
	Frequency Accuracy	±0.01% of reading.		

Frequency Temperature Coefficient ≤100 ppm over operating temperature range.

Measurement Mode	Accuracy (1 Year, 23°C ±5°C)	Residual Distortion <sup>1</sup>
THD and individual harmonic magnitudes	±0.8 dB 20 Hz to 20 kHz <sup>2</sup>	0.004% or –87 dB 20 Hz to 20 kHz
THD + n	±1.5 dB 100 Hz to 20 kHz²	0.056% or –65 dB 20 Hz to 20 kHz
SINAD	±1.5 dB 100 Hz to 20 kHz2	+65 dB 20 Hz to 20 kHz
AC Level V rms	±(0.13% of reading + 0.009% of range) 20 Hz to 20 kHz	

#### **Distortion Measurement Audio Filters**

None C-Message **CCITT** Weighting CCIR/ARM CCIR "A" Weighting

#### Number of Harmonics Included in THD Calculation

2 to 64 (user selectable).

#### HI and LO Cutoff Filters (bus settable)

20 Hz-50 kHz. Can be combined to form brickwall bandpass filter.

#### Distortion Measurement Reading Rate<sup>3</sup>

Fundamental Frequency Acquisition Mode	Fundamental Frequency Range	Minimum Readings Per Second
	20 Hz to 100 Hz	14
Single acquisition or stored value	100 Hz to 1 kHz	24
Value	1 kHz to 20 kHz	28
	20 Hz to 30 Hz	5.5
Automatic	30 Hz to 400 Hz	6
	400 Hz to 20 kHz	6.6

#### Frequency Sweep Reading Rate

Number of Frequencies	Time (seconds) <sup>4</sup>
5	0.2
30	1.1
100	3.5
200	6.9

#### Notes

- 1. Input signal at full scale.
- 2.  $V_{IN} \ge 20\%$  of range and harmonics > -65 dB.
- 3. Speeds are for default operating conditions (\*RST), and display off, auto range off, binary data transfer, trig delay = 0.
- 4. Typical times frequencies in 400-4 kHz range, binary data transfer, TRIG DELAY = 0, Display OFF, Auto Range OFF. Data returned is THD measurement plus AC voltage.

### **Generator Characteristics**

Frequency Range	10–20 kHz.	
Frequency Resolution	0.007 Hz.	
Frequency Accuracy	±(0.015% of reading + 0.007 Hz) 1.	
Frequency Temperature Coefficient	<100ppm over operating temperature range.	

#### **Source Output**

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Waveform	Sinewave.	
Amplitude Range	2 V rms (50 $\Omega$ and 600 $\Omega$ ) or 4 V rms (HI Z).	
Amplitude Resolution	0.5 mV rms (50 $\Omega$ and 600 $\Omega$ ) or 1 mV rms (HI Z).	
Amplitude Accuracy	±(0.3% of setting + 2mV) <sup>1, 4</sup> .	
Amplitude Temperature Coefficient	Typically 0.015%/°C.	
Amplitude Flatness	±0.1 dB <sup>1, 4, 5</sup> .	
Output Impedance	50 $\Omega$ ± 1 $\Omega$ or 600 $\Omega$ ± 10 $\Omega$ , user selectable.	
THD	-64 dB <sup>6</sup> .	
Noise	100 μV rms².	
DC Offset Voltage	±1.2 mV¹.	

### Inv/Pulse Output (Sinewave Mode)

Frequency	Same as source output.		
Amplitude Range	2 V rms (50 $\Omega$ and 600 $\Omega$ ) or 4 V rms (HI Z).		
Amplitude Resolution	0.5 mV (50 $\Omega$ and 600 $\Omega$ ) or 1 mV rms (HI Z)).		
Amplitude Accuracy	±(2.0% of setting + 2 mV) 1, 4.		
Amplitude Flatness	±0.1 dB <sup>1, 4, 5</sup> .		
Output Impedance	Same as Source Output setting.		
THD	-64 dB <sup>6</sup> .		
Noise	100 μV rms <sup>2</sup> .		
DC Offset Voltage	±1.1 mV typ., ±13 mV max. 1		

#### Notes

- 1. 1 year, 23°C ±5°C.
- 2. Measured at  $V_{OUT} = 0V$  with gain 100 amplifier and 2-pole 50 kHz low pass filter, Inv/Pulse in sinewave mode, HI Z output impedance, and no load.
- 3. With HI Z output impedance and 1m 50  $\Omega$  coaxial cable.
- 4. HIZ output impedance, no load.
- 5. 4 V output.
- 6. THD measurement includes harmonics 2 through 5, 1 V rms output, HI Z, no load.

Inv/Pulse Output (Pulse Mode)				
Frequency	Same as source output.			
Duty Cycle	45% ±3%.			
Output Impedance	t Impedance Same output impedance as the source output.			
Amplitude	0.0 V $\pm$ 0.07 V to 4.9 V $\pm$ 0.12 V pulse open circuit <sup>1, 3</sup> . 0.0 V $\pm$ 0.05 V to 3.3 V $\pm$ 0.08 V pulse 100 $\Omega$ load <sup>1, 3</sup> .			
Undershoot	1.1 V maximum pulse open circuit $^{\rm 3}.$ 0.45 V maximum with 100 $\Omega$ load pulse open circuit $^{\rm 3}.$			

#### Notes

- 1. 1 year, 23°C ±5°C.
- 2. Measured at  $V_{OUT} = 0V$  with gain 100 amplifier and 2-pole 50 kHz low pass filter, Inv/Pulse in sinewave mode, HI Z output impedance, and no load.
- 3. With HI Z output impedance and 1m 50  $\Omega$  coaxial cable.
- 4. HI Z output impedance, no load.
- 5. 4 V output.
- 6. THD measurement includes harmonics 2 through 5, 1 V rms output, HI Z, no load.

### **DC** Characteristics

#### Conditions

MED (1 PLC)  $^{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$  or SLOW (10 PLC) or MED (1 PLC) with filter of 10.

			Test Current or		Accuracy ±(ppm of reading + ppm of range) (ppm = parts per million) (e.g., 10ppm = 0.001%)			Temperature Coefficient
Function	Range	Resolution	Burden Voltage (±5%)	Input Resistance	24 Hour <sup>14</sup> 23°C ± 1°	90 Day 23°C ± 5°	1 Year 23°C ± 5°	0°-18°C & 28°-50°C
	100.0000 mV	0.1 μV		> 10 GΩ	30 + 30	40 + 35	50 + 35	2 + 6
	1.000000 V	1.0 µV		> 10 GΩ	15 + 6	25 + 7	30 + 7	2 + 1
Voltage	10.00000 V	10 μV		> 10 GΩ	15 + 4	20 + 5	30 + 5	2 + 1
	100.0000 V	100 µV		10 MΩ ±1%	15 + 6	30 + 6	45 + 6	5 + 1
	1000.000 V <sup>9</sup>	1 mV		10 MΩ ±1%	20 + 6	35 + 6	45 + 6	5 + 1
	100.0000 Ω	100 μΩ	1 mA		30 + 30	80 + 40	100 + 40	8 + 6
	1.000000 kΩ	1 mΩ	1 mA		20 + 6	80 + 10	100 + 10	8 + 1
	10.00000 kΩ	10 mΩ	100 μΑ		20 + 6	80 + 10	100 + 10	8 + 1
	100.0000 kΩ	100 mΩ	10 μΑ		20 + 6	80 + 10	100 + 10	8 + 1
Resistance 15	1.000000 M $\Omega$ <sup>16</sup>	1 Ω	10 μΑ		20 + 6	80 + 10	100 + 10	8 + 1
	10.00000 MΩ 11, 16	10 Ω	700 nA // 10MΩ		300 + 6	450 + 10	600 + 10	95 + 1
	100.0000 MΩ 11, 16	100 Ω	700 nA // 10MΩ		1600 + 30	2000 + 30	2200 + 30	900 + 1
	10.00000 mA	10 nA	< 0.15 V		60 + 30	300 + 80	500 + 80	50 + 5
Current	100.0000 mA	100 nA	< 0.03 V		100 + 300	300 + 800	500 + 800	50 + 50
Current	1.000000 A	1 μΑ	< 0.3 V		200 + 30	500 + 80	800 + 80	50 + 5
	3.00000 A	10 μΑ	< 1 V		1000 + 15	1200 + 40	1200 + 40	50 + 5
Continuity 2W	1 kΩ	100 mΩ	1 mA		40 + 100	100 + 100	120 + 100	8 + 1
	3.00000 V	10 μV	1 mA		20 + 6	30 + 7	40 + 7	8 + 1
Diode Test	10.00000 V	10 μV	100 μΑ		20 + 6	30 + 7	40 + 7	8 + 1
	10.00000 V	10 µV	10 μΑ		20 + 6	30 + 7	40 + 7	8 + 1

#### DC Operating Characteristics<sup>2</sup>

Function	Digits	Readings/s	PLCs8
	6½ <sup>3, 4</sup>	5	10
	6½ <sup>3, 7</sup>	30	1
DCV (all ranges),	6½ 3, 5	50	1
DCI (all ranges),	5½ 3, 5	270	0.1
2W Ohms (<10 M ranges)	5½ 5	500	0.1
	5½ 5	1000	0.04
	4½ 5	2000	0.01

DC Syster	n Speeds <sup>2, 6</sup>
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Range Change <sup>3</sup> 50/s.

Function Change <sup>3</sup> 45/s.

Autorange Time <sup>3, 10</sup> <30 ms.

ASCII readings to RS-232 (19.2k baud)

55/s.

Max. Internal Trigger Rate 2000/s.

Max. External Trigger Rate 400/s.

#### **DC** General

**Linearity of 10 VDC Range**  $\pm$  (1 ppm of reading + 2 ppm of range).

DCV, W, Temperature, Continuity, Diode Test Input Protection

1000 V, all ranges.

**Maximum 4W** $\Omega$  **Lead Resistance** 10% of range per lead for 100  $\Omega$  and 1 k $\Omega$  ranges; 1 k $\Omega$  per lead for all other ranges.

**DC Current Input Protection** 3 A, 250 V fuse.

**Shunt Resistor** 0.1  $\Omega$  for 3 A, 1 A, and 100 mA ranges. 10  $\Omega$  for 10 mA range.

Continuity Threshold Adjustable 1  $\Omega$  to 1000  $\Omega$ .

Autozero Off Error Add ±(2 ppm of range error + 5 µV) for <10 minutes and ±1°C change.

Overrange 120% of range except on 1000 V, 3 A, and Diode.

Speed and Noise Rejection

Rate	Readings/s	Digits	RMS Noise 10V Range	NMRR 12	CMRR 13
10 PLC	5	6½	< 1.5 μV	60 dB	140 dB
1 PLC	50	6½	< 4 µV	60 dB	140 dB
0.1 PLC	500	5½	< 22 µV	_	80 dB
0.01 PLC	2000	41/2	< 150 μV	_	80 dB

#### **DC Notes**

- 1. Add the following to ppm of range accuracy specification based on range:1 V and 100 V, 2 ppm; 100 mV, 15 ppm; 100  $\Omega$ , 15 ppm; 1 k $\Omega$ –1 M $\Omega$ , 2 ppm; 10 mA and 1 A, 10 ppm; 100 mA, 40 ppm.
- 2. Speeds are for 60 Hz operation using factory default operating conditions (\*RST). Autorange off, Display off, Trigger delay = 0.
- 3. Speeds include measurement and binary data transfer out the GPIB.
- Auto zero off.
- Sample count = 1024, auto zero off.
- 6. Auto zero off, NPLC = 0.01.
- 7. Ohms = 24 readings/second.
- 8. 1 PLC = 16.67 ms @ 60 Hz, 20 ms @ 50 Hz/400 Hz. The frequency is automatically determined at power up.
- 9. For signal levels >500 V, add 0.02 ppm/V uncertainty for the portion exceeding 500 V.
- 10. Add 120 ms for ohms.
- 11. Must have 10% matching of lead resistance in Input HI and LO.
- 12. For line frequency ±0.1%
- 13. For 1 k $\Omega$  unbalance in LO lead.
- 14. Relative to calibration accuracy.
- 15. Specifications are for 4-wire ohms. For 2-wire ohms, add 1  $\Omega$  additional uncertainty.
- $16. \ For rear inputs. \ Add the following to Temperature Coefficient "ppm of reading" uncertainty: \\ 10 \ M\Omega \ 70 \ ppm, \\ 100 \ M\Omega \ 385 \ ppm. \ Operating environment specified for \\ 0^{\circ} to 50^{\circ}C, \\ 50\% \ RH \ at 35^{\circ}C. \\ 100 \ RH \ at$

### True RMS AC Voltage and Current Characteristics

Voltage		Calibration	Accuracy <sup>1</sup> ±(% of reading + % of range), 23°C ±5 °C					
Range	Resolution	Cycle	3 Hz-10 Hz 10	10 Hz-20 kHz	20 kHz-50 kHz	50 kHz-100 kHz	100 kHz-300 kHz	
100.0000 mV	0.1 μV							
1.000000 V	1.0 µV	90 Days	0.35 + 0.03	0.05 + 0.03	0.11 + 0.05	0.60 + 0.08	4 + 0.5	
10.00000 V	10 μV							
100.0000 V	100 μV	1 Year	0.35 + 0.03	0.06 + 0.03	0.12 + 0.05	0.60 + 0.08	4 + 0.5	
750.000 V	1 mV							
		Temperature Coefficient/°C8	0.035 + 0.003	0.005 + 0.003	0.006 + 0.005	0.01 + 0.006	0.03 + 0.01	
Current Range	Resolution	Calibration Cycle	3 Hz-10 Hz	10 Hz-3 kHz	3 kHz-5 kHz			
1.000000 A	1 μΑ	90 Day/1 Year	0.30 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.14 + 0.04			
3.00000 A <sup>9</sup>	10 μΑ	90 Day/1 Year	0.35 + 0.06	0.15 + 0.06	0.18 + 0.06			
		Temperature Coefficient/°C 8	0.035 + 0.006	0.015 + 0.006	0.015 + 0.006			

### High Crest Factor Additional Error ±(% of reading)<sup>7</sup>

Crest Factor	1–2	2–3	3–4	4–5
Additional Error	0.05	0.15	0.30	0.40

### **AC** Operating Characteristics <sup>2</sup>

Function	Digits	Readings/s	Rate	Bandwidth
ACV (all ranges), and ACI (all ranges)	6½³	2 s/reading	SLOW	3 Hz-300 kHz
	6½³	1.4	MED	30 Hz-300 kHz
	6½ 4	4.8	MED	30 Hz-300 kHz
	61/2 3	2.2	FAST	300 Hz-300 kHz
	6½4	35	FAST	300 Hz-300 kHz

### Additional Low Frequency Errors ±(% of reading)

	Slow	Med	Fast
20 Hz – 30 Hz	0	0.3	_
30 Hz – 50 Hz	0	0	_
50 Hz – 100 Hz	0	0	1.0
100 Hz – 200 Hz	0	0	0.18
200 Hz – 300 Hz	0	0	0.10
> 300 Hz	0	0	0

### AC System Speeds 2, 5

Function/Range Change 6	4/s.
Autorange Time	<3 s.
ASCII readings to RS-232 (19.2	k baud) <sup>4</sup> 50/s.
Max. internal trigger rate 4	300/s.
Max. external trigger rate 4	260/s.

AC General	
Input Impedance	1 M $\Omega$ ±2% paralleled by <100 pF.
ACV Input Protection	1000 Vp.
Maximum DCV	400 V on any ACV range.
ACI Input Protection	3 A, 250 V fuse.
Burden Voltage	<b>1 A Range:</b> <0.3 V rms. <b>3 A Range:</b> <1 V rms.
Shunt Resistor	0.1 $\Omega$ on all ACI ranges.
AC CMRR	>70 dB with 1 k $\Omega$ in LO lead.
Maximum Crest Factor	5 at full scale.
Volt Hertz Product	$\leq 8 \times 10^7 \text{ V} \cdot \text{Hz}.$
Overrange	120% of range except on 750 V and 3 A ranges.

#### **AC Notes**

- 1. Specifications are for SLOW rate and sinewave inputs >5% of range.
- 2. Speeds are for 60Hz operation using factory default operating conditions (\*RST). Auto zero off, Auto range off, Display off, includes measurement and binary data transfer out the GPIB.
- 3. 0.01% of step settling error. Trigger delay = 400 ms.
- 4. Trigger delay = 0.
- 5. DETector:BANDwidth 300, NPLC = 0.01.
- 6. Maximum useful limit with trigger delay = 175 ms.
- 7. Applies to non-sinewaves >5 Hz and <500 Hz. (Guaranteed by design for crest factors >4.3.)
- 8. Applies to 0°-18°C and 28°-50°C.
- 9. For signal levels >2.2 A, add additional 0.4% to "of reading" uncertainty.
- $10. \ Typical uncertainties. \ Typical represents two sigma or 95\% of manufactured units measure < 0.35\% of reading and three sigma or 99.7\% < 1.06\% of reading.$

### Triggering and Memory

Reading HOLD Sensitivity	0.01%, 0.1%, 1%, or 10% of reading.
Trigger Delay	0 to 99 hrs (1ms step size).
External Trigger Latency	$200  \mu s + < 300  \mu s$ jitter with autozero off, trigger delay = 0.
Memory	1024 readings.

### **Math Functions**

Rel, Min/Max/Average/StdDev (of stored reading), dB, dBm, Limit Test, %, and mX+b with user defined units displayed.

dBm Reference Resistances 1 to 9999  $\Omega$  in 1  $\Omega$  increments.

### Standard Programming Languages

SCPI (Standard Commands for Programmable Instruments).

### Frequency and Period Characteristics 1,2

ACV Range	Frequency Range	Period Range	Gate Time	Resolution ±(ppm of reading)	Accuracy 90 Day/1 Year ±(% of reading)
			1 s (SLOW)	0.333	0.01
100 mV to 750 V	3 Hz to 500 kHz	333 ms to 2 µs	0.1 s (MED)	3.33	0.01
100 1		to 2 po	10 ms (FAST)	33.3	0.01

#### **Frequency Notes**

- 1. Specifications are for square wave inputs only. Input signal must be >10% of ACV range. If input is <20 mV on the 100 mV range, then the frequency must be >10 Hz.
- 2. 20% overrange on all ranges except 750V range.

### **Temperature Characteristics**

Thermocouple 2, 3, 4			Accuracy 1
Туре	Range	Resolution	90 Day/1 Year (23°C ±5°C) Relative to Reference Junction
J	-200 to + 760°C	0.001°C	±0.5°C
K	-200 to + 1372°C	0.001°C	±0.5°C
Т	-200 to + 400°C	0.001°C	±0.5°C

#### **Temperature Notes**

- 1. For temperatures <-100°C, add  $\pm 0.1$ °C and >900°C add  $\pm 0.3$ °C.
- 2. Temperature can be displayed in °C, K, or °F.
- 3. Accuracy based on ITS-90.
- 4. Exclusive of thermocouple error.

### General

Power Supply	100 V/120 V/220 V/240 V.
Line Frequency	50 Hz to 60 Hz and 400 Hz, automatically sensed at power-up.
Power Consumption	40V A.
Volt Hertz Product	≤8 × 10 <sup>7</sup> V·Hz.
Safety	Conforms to European Union Low Voltage Directive.
EMC	Conforms to European Union EMC Directive.
Vibration	MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3 Random.
Operating Environment	Specified for 0°C to 50°C. Specified to 80% R.H. at 35°C and at an altitude of up to 2,000 meters.
Storage Environment	-40°C to 70°C.
Warmup	1 hour to rated accuracy.
Dimensions:	
Rack Mounting	89 mm high $\times$ 213 mm wide $\times$ 370 mm deep (3.5 in $\times$ 8.38 in $\times$ 14.56 in).
Bench Configuration (with	handle and feet)
	104 mm high $\times$ 238 mm wide $\times$ 370 mm deep (4.13 in $\times$ 9.38 in $\times$ 14.56 in).
Net Weight 4.2 kg (8.8 lbs).	
Shipping Weight	5 kg (11 lbs).

# **Supplied Accessories**

1751	Safety Test Leads
	User Manual
	Service Manual

### **Available Accessories**

Cables/Adapters	
7007-1	Shielded IEEE-488 Cable, 1 m (3.3 ft)
7007-2	Shielded IEEE-488 Cable, 2 m (6.6 ft)
8501-1, 8501-2	Trigger-Link Cables, 1 m (3.3 ft), 2 m (6.6 ft)
8502	Trigger Link Adapter Box
8503	Trigger Link Cable to 2 male BNCs, 1 m (3.3 ft)
7009-5	RS-232 Cable

Rack Mount Kits	
4288-1	Single Fixed Rack Mount Kit
4288-2	Dual Fixed Rack Mount Kit

GPIB Interfaces	
KPCI-488LPA	IEEE-488 Interface/Controller for the PCI Bus
KUSB-488B	IEEE-488 USB-to-GPIB Interface Adapter

### **Available Services**

2015-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2015-P-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
C/2015-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for 2015, 2015-P*

<sup>\*</sup>Not available in all countries

# Ordering Information

2015	Total Harmonic Distortion 61/2-Digit Multimeter
2015-P	Audio Analyzing DMM

# Warranty Information

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Warranty Summary	This section summarizes the warranties of the 2015. For complete warranty information, refer to the 2015 Reference Manual. Any portion of the product that is not manufactured by Keithley is not covered by this warranty and Keithley will have no duty to enforce any other manufacturer's warranties.
Hardware Warranty	Keithley Instruments, Inc. warrants the Keithley manufactured portion of the hardware for a period of one year from defects in materials or workmanship; provided that such defect has not been caused by use of the Keithley hardware which is not in accordance with the hardware instructions. The warranty does not apply upon any modification of Keithley hardware made by the customer or operation of the hardware outside the environmental specifications.
Software Warranty	Keithley warrants for the Keithley produced portion of the software or firmware will conform in all material respects with the published specifications for a period of ninety (90) days; provided the software is used on the product for which it is intended in accordance with the software instructions. Keithley does not warrant that operation of the software will be uninterrupted or error-free, or that the software will be adequate for the customer's intended application. The warranty does not apply upon any modification of the software made by the customer.

#### **Contact Information:**

Australia\* 1 800 709 465

Austria 00800 2255 4835

Balkans, Israel, South Africa and other ISE Countries +41 52 675 3777

Belgium\* 00800 2255 4835

Brazil +55 (11) 3759 7627

Canada 1 800 833 9200

Central East Europe / Baltics +41 52 675 3777

Central Europe / Greece +41 52 675 3777

Denmark +45 80 88 1401

Finland +41 52 675 3777

France\* 00800 2255 4835

Germany\* 00800 2255 4835

Hong Kong 400 820 5835

India 000 800 650 1835

Indonesia 007 803 601 5249

Italy 00800 2255 4835

Japan 81 (3) 6714 3010

Luxembourg +41 52 675 3777

Malaysia 1 800 22 55835

Mexico, Central/South America and Caribbean 52 (55) 56 04 50 90

Middle East, Asia, and North Africa +41 52 675 3777

The Netherlands\* 00800 2255 4835

New Zealand 0800 800 238

Norway 800 16098

People's Republic of China 400 820 5835

Philippines 1 800 1601 0077

Poland +41 52 675 3777

Portugal 80 08 12370

Republic of Korea +82 2 6917 5000

Russia / CIS +7 (495) 6647564

Singapore 800 6011 473

South Africa +41 52 675 3777 Spain\* 00800 2255 4835

Sweden\* 00800 2255 4835

Switzerland\* 00800 2255 4835

Taiwan 886 (2) 2656 6688

Thailand 1 800 011 931

United Kingdom / Ireland\* 00800 2255 4835

USA 1 800 833 9200

Vietnam 12060128

\* European toll-free number. If not accessible, call: +41 52 675 3777



