

SPECIFICATIONS

PXI-4065

6½-Digit, ± 300 V PXI Digital Multimeter

These specifications apply to the PXI-4065.

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Definitions

Warranted specifications describe the performance of a model under stated operating conditions and are covered by the model warranty.

Characteristics describe values that are relevant to the use of the model under stated operating conditions but are not covered by the model warranty.

- *Typical* specifications describe the expected performance met by a majority of the models.
- *Nominal* specifications describe parameters and attributes that may be useful in operation.

Specifications are *Warranted* unless otherwise noted.

Conditions

Specifications are valid under the following conditions unless otherwise noted.

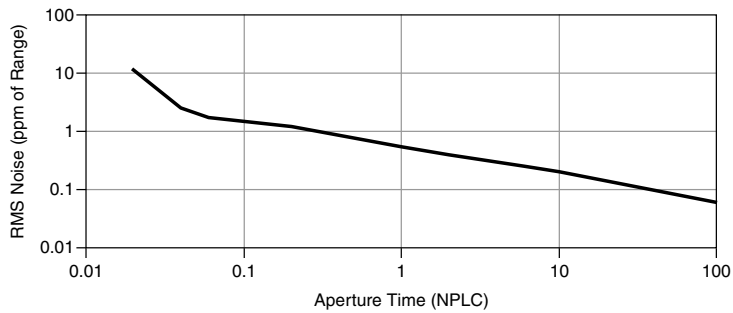
- Ambient temperature of $T_{cal} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.¹
- Calibration interval of 1 year
- 30 minutes minutes warm-up time
- **niDMM Digits Resolution** property or `NIDMM_ATTR_RESOLUTION_DIGITS` attribute set to 6.5
- **niDMM Aperture Time Units** property or `NIDMM_ATTR_APERTURE_TIME_UNITS` attribute set to Power Line Cycles
- **niDMM Aperture Time** property or `NIDMM_ATTR_APERTURE_TIME` attribute set to 10

DC Specifications

Resolution (digits)	Reading rate (S/s), specified for 60 Hz (and 50 Hz) operation	Aperture time (NPLC)	RMS noise (ppm of range), 10 V range
6½	0.6 (0.5)	100	0.06
	6 (5)	10	0.2
	10 (8.33)	6	0.25
5½	30 (25)	2	0.4
	60 (50)	1	0.55
	900	0.06	1.7
	1,500	0.04	2.5
4½	3,000	0.02	11.5

¹ T_{cal} = temperature at which last external calibration was performed. NI factory calibration is $23\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 1\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Figure 1. Noise Performance²



DC System Speed Characteristics

Range or function changes	10/s
Auto Range time, DC V	200 ms
Auto Range time, DC I	200 ms
Auto Range time, resistance	250 ms
Trigger latency	<1 μs
Maximum trigger rate	2.5 kHz

DC Accuracy Specifications

Table 1. DC Voltage ± (ppm of Reading + ppm of Range)

Range	Resolution	Input resistance (10 MΩ, default), nominal	24 Hr ⁴ T _{cal} ⁵ ±1 °C	90 day T _{cal} ±5 °C	1 year T _{cal} ±5 °C	Tempco ⁶ (ppm/°C)
100 mV ³	100 nV	>10 GΩ, 10 MΩ	30 + 30	65 + 35	90 + 35	5 + 2
1 V	1 μV	>10 GΩ, 10 MΩ	20 + 8	65 + 12	90 + 12	5 + 1
10 V	10 μV	>10 GΩ, 10 MΩ	15 + 7	65 + 12	90 + 12	5 + 1

² Measured on the 10 V range.

³ With offset nulling.

Table 1. DC Voltage \pm (ppm of Reading + ppm of Range) (Continued)

Range	Resolution	Input resistance (10 M Ω , default), nominal	24 Hr ⁴ T_{cal} ⁵ ± 1 °C	90 day T_{cal} ± 5 °C	1 year T_{cal} ± 5 °C	Tempco ⁶ (ppm/°C)
100 V	100 μ V	10 M Ω	20 + 8	75 + 12	110 + 12	9 + 1
300 V	1 mV	10 M Ω	20 + 24	75 + 40	110 + 40	9 + 1

Table 2. DC Current \pm (ppm of Reading + ppm of Range)

Range	Resolution	Burden voltage, typical	24 Hr ⁴ T_{cal} ⁵ ± 1 °C	90 day T_{cal} ± 5 °C	1 year T_{cal} ± 5 °C	Tempco ⁶ (ppm/°C)
10 mA	10 nA	<60 mV	50 + 100	300 + 200	500 + 200	30 + 20
100 mA	100 nA	<0.6 V	100 + 40	300 + 50	500 + 50	30 + 5
1 A	1 μ A	<0.35 V	500 + 60	800 + 100	1,000 + 100	65 + 10
3 A	3 μ A	<1 V	1,000 ⁷ + 200	1,200 ⁷ + 200	1,200 ⁷ + 200	65 + 20

⁴ Relative to external calibration source. DMM must remain powered on.

⁵ T_{cal} is the temperature at which last external calibration was performed. NI factory calibration is 23°C \pm 1°C.

⁶ Tempco is the temperature coefficient in ppm of range per degree Celsius.

⁷ Add 650 ppm/A of reading for currents above 1.5 A.

Table 3. Resistance⁸ (4-Wire and 2-Wire) \pm (ppm of Reading + ppm of Range)

Range	Resolution	Test current, nominal	24 Hr ⁹ $T_{cal}^{10} \pm 1\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	90 day $T_{cal} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	1 year $T_{cal} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	Tempco ⁶ (ppm/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$)
100 Ω	100 $\mu\Omega$	1 mA	30 + 30	95 + 40	110 + 40	8 + 3
1 k Ω	1 m Ω	1 mA	20 + 8	95 + 20	110 + 20	8 + 1
10 k Ω	10 m Ω	100 μA	20 + 8	95 + 20	110 + 20	8 + 1
100 k Ω	100 m Ω	10 μA	20 + 8	95 + 20	110 + 20	8 + 1
1 M Ω	1 Ω	5 μA	20 + 12	110 + 24	125 + 24	10 + 1
10 M Ω ¹¹	10 Ω	500 nA	150 + 12	400 + 24	500 + 24	30 + 2
100 M Ω ¹¹	100 Ω	500 nA 10 M Ω	2,000 + 24	6,000 + 60	8,000 + 60	400 + 4

Table 4. Diode Test¹²

Range	Resolution	Test current, nominal	Accuracy
10 V	10 μV	100 μA , 1 mA (up to 3.5 V measurement for 1 mA test current)	Add 50 ppm of range and 50 ppm of reading to 10 V DC voltage specifications.

DC Functions General Specifications

Overrange 105% of range except 300 V and 3 A range

Maximum 4-wire lead resistance Use the lesser of 10% of range or 1 k Ω

DC voltage input bias current <40 pA at 23 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, typical

Effective Common-Mode Rejection Ratio (CMRR)

(1 k Ω resistance in LO lead) >150 dB second order DC noise rejection (for power-line frequency $\pm 0.1\%$), 12 PLC aperture

⁸ Specifications are for 4-wire measurements. For 2-wire measurements, perform offset nulling or add 200 m Ω to specification. For relative humidity >80%, add 100 ppm/M Ω .

⁹ Relative to external calibration source. DMM must remain powered on.

¹⁰ T_{cal} is the temperature at which last external calibration was performed. NI factory calibration is 23 $^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$.

¹¹ 2-wire resistance measurement only.

¹² Can be used to test p-n junctions, LEDs, or zener diodes up to 10 V.

Table 5. Normal Mode Rejection Ratio (NMRR)

Aperture time (NPLC)	DC noise rejection	Normal mode rejection (for power-line frequency $\pm 0.1\%$)
1	Normal	60 dB
2	Second-order	>85 dB
10		

AC Specifications

Desired bandwidth	Recommended reading rate	Resolution (digits)
10 Hz to 100 kHz	1 S/s	6½
100 Hz to 100 kHz	10 S/s	5½
500 Hz to 100 kHz	100 S/s	4½

AC System Speed Characteristics

Range or function changes	10/s
Trigger latency	<1 μ s
Maximum trigger rate	2.5 kHz

AC Accuracy Specifications



Note All AC accuracy specifications apply to signal amplitudes greater than 2% of range.

Table 6. AC Voltage (% of Reading + % of Range)

Range (peak voltage)	Frequency	24 hr ¹³ T _{cal} ±1 °C	1 year ¹⁴ T _{cal} ±5 °C	Tempco ¹⁵ (%/°C)
200 mV (± 320 mV), 2 V (± 3.2 V), 20 V (± 32 V), 300 V (± 425 V)	10 Hz to 40 Hz	1.5 + 0.04	2 + 0.05	0.01 + 0.003
	> 40 Hz to 20 kHz	0.2 + 0.04	0.2 + 0.05	0.01 + 0.003
	> 20 kHz to 50 kHz	0.3 + 0.04	0.3 + 0.05	0.01 + 0.003
	> 50 kHz to 100 kHz	1.5 + 0.08	1.5 + 0.08	0.02 + 0.005

Table 7. AC Current (% of Reading + % of Range)

Range (peak current)	Frequency	24 hr ¹³ T _{cal} ±1 °C	1 year ¹⁴ T _{cal} ±5 °C	Tempco ¹⁵ (%/°C)
10 mA (± 16 mA), 100 mA (± 160 mA), 500 mA (± 780 mA), 3 A (± 4.25 A)	10 Hz to 40 Hz	1.6 to 0.05	2.1 + 0.05	0.015 + 0.03
	> 40 Hz to 5 kHz	0.3 + 0.05	0.3 + 0.06	0.015 + 0.03

Table 8. High Crest Factor Additional Error¹⁶

Crest factor	Additional error (% of reading)
1 to 3	0.05%
3 to 4	0.1%
4 to 5	1% (for frequencies above 2 kHz)

AC Functions General Specifications

Input impedance	10 MΩ in parallel with 200 pF, nominal
Input coupling	AC coupling
Maximum Voltz-Hertz product	3 x 10 ⁷ V-Hz
Maximum DC voltage component	250 V

¹³ T_{cal} is the temperature at which last external calibration was performed. NI factory calibration is 23°C ±1 °C.

¹⁴ Use the 1 Year specification to calibrate on a 90-day cycle.

¹⁵ Tempco is the temperature coefficient. Tempco values are valid within the device's ambient temperature range.

¹⁶ Applicable for non-sinewave signals up to the rated peak voltage, current, or bandwidth.

Temperature Accuracy Specifications¹⁷

Table 9. Thermocouple Temperature Accuracy Specifications (°C)

Type	Range	1 year T _{cal} ±5 °C		Tempco (°C _{reading} /°C _{DMM}) ²⁰	Resolution
		With Simulated Ref. Junction ¹⁸	With PXI-2527 ¹⁹		
J	-150 to 1200	0.3	1.0	0.03	0.1
	-210 to -150	0.4	1.2	0.03	0.1
K	-100 to 1200	0.4	1.0	0.03	0.1
	-200 to -100	0.4	1.5	0.03	0.1
N	-100 to 1300	0.3	1.0	0.03	0.1
	-200 to -100	0.6	1.5	0.03	0.1
T	-100 to 400	0.3	1.0	0.03	0.1
	-200 to -100	0.4	1.5	0.03	0.1
E	-150 to 1000	0.2	1.0	0.03	0.1
	-200 to -150	0.3	1.5	0.03	0.1
R	300 to 1760	0.6	1.8	0.06	0.1
	-50 to 300	1.4	1.9	0.06	0.1
S	400 to 1760	0.7	1.8	0.06	0.1
	-50 to 400	1.3	1.8	0.06	0.1

¹⁷ T_{cal} = temperature at which last external calibration was performed. NI factory calibration is 23°C ±1 °C. For total measurement accuracy, add temperature probe error.

¹⁸ Using simulated reference junction.

¹⁹ Includes PXI 2527 with TB 2627 with a typical 0.5 °C CJC error and a typical thermal EMF offset of 2.5 μV for CJC temperatures between 15 °C and 35 °C. Add an additional 0.5 °C uncertainty when CJC is in the range 0 °C to 15 °C or 35 °C to 50 °C.

²⁰ Tempco = Temperature coefficient, expressed in degrees of measurement uncertainty per degree change in DMM instrument operating temperature.

Table 9. Thermocouple Temperature Accuracy Specifications (°C) (Continued)

Type	Range	1 year $T_{cal} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$		Tempco ($^{\circ}\text{C}_{\text{reading}}/^{\circ}\text{C}_{\text{DMM}}$) ²⁰	Resolution
		With Simulated Ref. Junction ¹⁸	With PXI-2527 ¹⁹		
B	1100 to 1820	0.6	1.8	0.09	0.1
	400 to 1100	1.4	1.9	0.09	0.1

Table 10. RTD²¹ Temperature Accuracy Specifications (°C)

Range	1 year $T_{cal} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$	Tempco/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ²²	Resolution
-200 to 600	0.17	0.011	0.01

Table 11. Thermistor Temperature Accuracy Specifications (°C)

Range	1 year $T_{cal} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$	Tempco/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ²²	Resolution
-80 to 150	0.08	0.002	0.01

General Specifications

Maximum common-mode voltage 300 V AC_{rms} or DC

Measurement Category II



Caution Do not use this device for connection to signals or for measurements within Measurement Categories III or IV.

¹⁸ Using simulated reference junction.



¹⁹ Includes PXI 2527 with TB 2627 with a typical 0.5 °C CJC error and a typical thermal EMF offset of 2.5 µV for CJC temperatures between 15 °C and 35 °C. Add an additional 0.5 °C uncertainty when CJC is in the range 0 °C to 15 °C or 35 °C to 50 °C.

²¹ RTD with $R_0 = 100\ \Omega$ Pt3851 RTD in a 4-wire configuration, using lowest possible resistance range for each temperature.

²² Tempco is the temperature coefficient, expressed in degrees of measurement uncertainty per degree change in DMM instrument operating temperature.

Input Protection Characteristics

DC I and AC I	3.15 Amp, fused F 3.15 A 250 V, fast-acting user-replaceable fuse
Resistance, diode	Up to 300 V DC
DC V, AC V	Up to 300 V DC, 300 V AC _{rms} , 450 V AC peak

-  **Fuse** When this fuse symbol is marked on a device, take proper precautions.
-  **Hazardous Voltage** This icon denotes a warning advising you to take precautions to avoid electrical shock.

Calibration Interval


Calibration interval	1 year recommended
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Warm-Up Time Characteristics

Warm-up time	30 minutes to rated accuracy
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Trigger Characteristics

Input triggers	
Types	Trigger, Sample Trigger (programmable edge)
Sources	Auxiliary connector (AUX I/O connector), PXI Trigger lines
Minimum pulse width	200 ns
Max samples per trigger	2.1×10^9
Trigger delay	0 to 149 s
Logic level	5 V TTL, LVTTTL
Output triggers	
Types	Measurement Complete (programmable edge)
Destinations	Auxiliary connector (AUX I/O connector), PXI Trigger lines
Pulse width	1 μ s
Logic level	3.3 V

 **Note** The AUX I/O connector is not isolated. It is not referenced to your measurement circuit. The connector is referenced to the ground of your chassis. The digital signals on this connector should not operate beyond -0.5 to 5.5 V of your chassis ground. The trigger signals are TTL-compatible.

Power Consumption Characteristics

Power consumption <3 W from PXI backplane

Table 12. PXI Power Consumption, Typical

Rail voltage	Power consumption
12 V	<0.12 W
5.0 V	<1.50 W
3.3 V	<0.50 W

Physical Characteristics

Dimensions 3 U, one slot, PXI/cPXI module
21.6 cm × 2.0 cm × 13.0 cm
(8.5 in. × 0.8 in. × 5.1 in.)

Weight 351.5 g (12.4 oz)

Cleaning Statement



Caution Clean the hardware with a soft, nonmetallic brush. Make sure that the hardware is completely dry and free from contaminants before returning it to service.

Environment

Maximum altitude 2,000 m (at 25 °C ambient temperature)

Pollution Degree 2

Indoor use only.

Operating Environment

Ambient temperature range 0 to 55 °C (Tested in accordance with IEC 60068-2-1 and IEC 60068-2-2.)

Relative humidity range 10% to 90%, noncondensing



Storage Environment

Ambient temperature range	-40 °C to 70 °C (Tested in accordance with IEC 60068-2-1 and IEC 60068-2-2.)
Relative humidity range	5% to 95%, noncondensing (Tested in accordance with IEC 60068-2-56.)

Shock and Vibration

Operational shock	30 g peak, half-sine, 11 ms pulse (Tested in accordance with IEC 60068-2-27. Test profile developed in accordance with MIL-PRF-28800F.)
Random vibration	
Operating	5 Hz to 500 Hz, 0.3 g _{rms} (Tested in accordance with IEC 60068-2-64.)
Nonoperating	5 Hz to 500 Hz, 2.4 g _{rms} (Tested in accordance with IEC 60068-2-64. Test profile exceeds the requirements of MIL-PRF-28800F, Class 3.)


Compliance and Certifications

- **Caution** You can impair the protection provided by the PXI-4065 if you use it in a manner not described in this document.
- **Caution** This product is intended for use in industrial locations. As a result, this product may cause interference if used in residential areas. Such use must be avoided unless the user takes special measures to reduce electromagnetic emissions to prevent interference to the reception of radio and television broadcasts.

Safety

This product is designed to meet the requirements of the following electrical equipment safety standards for measurement, control, and laboratory use:

- IEC 61010-1, EN 61010-1
- UL 61010-1, CSA C22.2 No. 61010-1

**Note** For UL and other safety certifications, refer to the product label or the [Online Product Certification](#) section.

Electromagnetic Compatibility

This product meets the requirements of the following EMC standards for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use:

- EN 61326-1 (IEC 61326-1): Class A emissions; Basic immunity
- EN 55011 (CISPR 11): Group 1, Class A emissions
- EN 55022 (CISPR 22): Class A emissions
- EN 55024 (CISPR 24): Immunity
- AS/NZS CISPR 11: Group 1, Class A emissions
- AS/NZS CISPR 22: Class A emissions
- FCC 47 CFR Part 15B: Class A emissions
- ICES-001: Class A emissions



Note In the United States (per FCC 47 CFR), Class A equipment is intended for use in commercial, light-industrial, and heavy-industrial locations. In Europe, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand (per CISPR 11), Class A equipment is intended for use only in heavy-industrial locations.



Note Group 1 equipment (per CISPR 11) is any industrial, scientific, or medical equipment that does not intentionally generate radio frequency energy for the treatment of material or inspection/analysis purposes.



Note For EMC declarations, certifications, and additional information, refer to the [Online Product Certification](#) section.

CE Compliance

This product meets the essential requirements of applicable European Directives, as follows:

- 2014/35/EU; Low-Voltage Directive (safety)
- 2014/30/EU; Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive (EMC)

Online Product Certification

Refer to the product Declaration of Conformity (DoC) for additional regulatory compliance information. To obtain product certifications and the DoC for this product, visit ni.com/certification, search by model number or product line, and click the appropriate link in the Certification column.

Environmental Management

NI is committed to designing and manufacturing products in an environmentally responsible manner. NI recognizes that eliminating certain hazardous substances from our products is beneficial to the environment and to NI customers.

For additional environmental information, refer to the *Minimize Our Environmental Impact* web page at ni.com/environment. This page contains the environmental regulations and

directives with which NI complies, as well as other environmental information not included in this document.

Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE)



EU Customers At the end of the product life cycle, all NI products must be disposed of according to local laws and regulations. For more information about how to recycle NI products in your region, visit ni.com/environment/weee.

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374315J-01 Jan17